

Amendment of the Claims

1. (Previously Presented) A pre-treatment process for solid lump feed material for a gas and pellet/lump-based shaft furnace direct reduction process, comprising:

preheating lump feed material to a temperature of from about 200 °C to about 500° C, without reduction, in a non-reducing atmosphere prior to charging the feed material to gas-based direct reduction furnace; and

increasing the temperature of the pre-heated feed material within the furnace from the material introduction temperature to about 750° C within the first 20 minutes of charging the feed material into the furnace;

whereby the formation of fines within the furnace is minimized.

2. (Previously Presented) A process according to claim 1, wherein the feed material is pre-heated to a temperature of about 200° C to 425° C.

3. (Previously Presented) A process according to claim 1, wherein said preheating is accomplished in a feed storage bin by introduction of waste off-gases at a sufficient temperature to heat the feed material in the storage bin.

4. (Previously Presented) A process according to claim 3 wherein the waste off-gas temperature is in excess of 500° C upon introduction into the feed storage bin.

5. (Original) A process according to claim 3, wherein said waste off-gases are removed from a reformer associated with the direct reduction process.

6. (Canceled)

7. (Canceled)

8. (Previously Presented) A pre-treatment process for solid lump feed material for a gas and pellet/lump-based shaft furnace direct reduction process comprising:

preheating lump feed material to a temperature of from about 200°C to about 500°C, without reduction, in a non-reducing atmosphere prior to charging the feed material to gas-based direct reduction furnace; and

increasing the temperature of the preheated feed material within the furnace from the material introduction temperature to about 750°C while the feed material descends the first half meter in the furnace after introduction of the feed material into the moving bed of the furnace;

whereby the formation of fines within the furnace is minimized.